

proved wagon road from Marysville and by stage from the railroad at Truckee. The *Mountain Messenger*, a paper of many years standing, is published weekly.

Aiken Cyrus D, physician and druggist  
 Barry Edward, attorney at law  
 Bartlett Lewis, attorney at law  
 Bollo G, groceries and liquors  
 Bosch Ferdinand, brewery  
 Brown & Ward, hardware  
 Bryington L, butcher  
 Callis Albert, barber  
 Chase G C, physician  
 Chappius A, liquor saloon  
 Cochran James, liquor saloon  
 Cohn A & Co, dry goods and clothing  
 Coloney D C, harness and saddlery  
 Cowden D H, attorney at law  
 Cunningham John, fruit and confectionery  
 Davidson S B, attorney at law  
 Elias & Brother, dry goods and clothing  
 Eschbacher F A, hotel  
 Gale John, attorney at law  
 Gardiner Thomas, dentist  
 Garibaldi & Co, groceries and liquors  
 Grant Patrick, dry goods  
 Guirzberger & Co, butchers  
 Hartling Valentine, boot and shoe maker  
 Haynes P L, Rev, clergyman (Meth)  
 Howard & Mead, livery stable  
 Jft & Zimmerman, blacksmiths  
 Jackson Richard Y, forwarding and packing  
 Johnson John, barber  
 Jump Alembi, physician  
 Kaiser F, liquor saloon  
 Kelly Peter, liquor saloon  
 Kruse Ernest, billiard saloon  
 Lacore Bros, carpenters  
 Latreih B, clothing  
 Luther W T & Co, forwarding and packing  
 Lynch C M, Rev, clergyman (R C)  
 Manson, William & Co, iron and brass foundry  
 McDonald O, hotel  
 McGuire A J, carpenter and builder  
 Meany N H, liquor and billiard saloon  
 Meroux & Co, groceries  
**MOUNTAIN MESSENGER, Vaughn & Downer,**  
 proprietors  
 Nessler & Blohm, brewery  
 Noland & Co, blacksmiths  
**OREAR JOHN W,** agent Wells, Fargo & Co, station-  
 ery and sporting materials  
 Purdy H H, jewelry  
 Quick John R, boot maker  
 Ryan William, postmaster  
 Seaman Henry, banker and assayer  
 Stodder William, groceries  
**VAUGHN & DOWNER, proprietors Mountain**  
**Messenger**  
 Ware Larry, tailor  
 Weil John, groceries and liquors  
 Weir & Thatcher, livery stable  
 Wiggins James S, liquor saloon  
**Dry Creek, Calaveras Co, P O address, San**  
**Andreas**  
 Oneto Lorenzo, general merchandisoe  
**Dry Creek, Yuba Co, P O address, Oregon**  
 House, 25 miles n e of Marysville  
 Kingdon H, hotel  
 Shoeholzer George, general merchandisoe  
**Drytown, Amador Co, P O 11 miles n w**  
 of Jackson  
 Clark W O, livery stable  
 Clemens James, liquor saloon  
 Crogrow H, wagon maker  
 Finn Stephen, wine manufacturer  
 Gifford Samuel, shoe maker  
 Grimes George, dry goods and clothing  
 Heich P, barber  
**HENDERSON F B, proprietor Exchange Hotel**  
**JENNINGS WILLIAM,** postmaster, grocer, agent  
 Wells, Fargo & Co, and manager W U Telegraph  
 Co  
 Leinecke Charles, manufacturer wine and vinegar  
 Miller D R, blacksmith

Normon W A, physician  
 Silvy Thomas, butcher  
**WILLIAMS J C,** general merchandisoe

**Dublin, Alameda Co.** (See Dougherty's Station)

**Duncan's Mill, Sonoma Co, P O 25 miles**  
 s e of Santa Rosa

Beacom Thomas, postmaster, agent Wells, Fargo & Co, and hotel

Duncan A & Co, lumber manufacturers and general merchandisoe

Knowles Joseph, flour manufacturer

Markham Andrew, liquor saloon

**Durham, Butte Co, P O 18 miles n w of**  
 Oroville

Baker J, blacksmith

Cambell James, railroad agent and liquor saloon

Durham William W, postmaster

Gass & Co, warehouse and flour manufacturers

Pratt O C, warehouse

**Dutch Flat, Placer Co, P O 32 miles n e**

of Auburn, and 67 from Sacramento, on the south side of Bear river, is noted for its gold mines. The village lies contiguous to the Central Pacific Railroad, thereby enjoying facilities of ready communication with the metropolis. Here and in the vicinity are numerous high ridges and points of auriferous drift, having an accumulation of gravel of from two to seven hundred feet in depth, and mining in this by hydraulic washing and underground excavation constitutes the resources of the place. Mining has been carried on here since the early days of the gold discovery, and improvements in the hydraulic process have kept pace with the advance of the country. A great outlay of capital is required to properly open and operate these mines, and necessarily the land is owned in large tracts, or claims, controlled by wealthy companies, who usually own the ditches, or canals, that bring water from distant sources, and several million dollars are produced annually. From the deep excavations made in the mines of Dutch Flat, a good opportunity is offered to observe the character of the formation, and to deduce therefrom a theory of the causes of the gold-bearing gravel deposits of the Sierra Nevada. The town is at an elevation of 3,425 feet above the sea, being about half way up the mountain side, and in the region of snow in the winter. The climate, however, is very pleasant and healthy, and tender fruits, gardens, etc., are cultivated.

Arnold L B, attorney at law

Berg August, watchmaker and jeweler

Boek Herman, liquor and billiard saloon

Boke John H, books, stationery, fancy goods, and insurance agent

Brown C J, attorney at law

Coffin I T, Dutch Flat Water Works

Cohen G & Bros, dry and fancy goods, clothing, boots, hats, etc

Colgrove Levi R, livery stable

Davis Abraham, liquor saloon

Disque Henry, agent C P R R and groceries and hardware

Eckert Peter, wagon maker

Faller John R, liquor saloon

GARDNER M S, capitalist

Granger George H, liquor saloon

Halsey George M, blacksmith and wagon maker

Hillhouse William H, hardware, stoves and tinware

Hoos Frank C, liquor saloon

Hoos John F, boot and shoe maker

Hudepohl H Rudolph, dry goods, clothing, boots, hats, etc

Jameson James, justice of peace and notary public  
 Jameson & Brinkman, hair dressing saloon and baths

Johnson Austin, harness and saddlery

Kopp Charles M, butcher

Leppor Oliver, boot and shoe maker

Ludlum Thomas B, manager Ceder Creek Gold Mines and Water Co (limited)

Maker George S, general merchandisoe

Marcovich J B, proprietor Dutch Flat Hotel

Martin Noble, physician

McClure E L, banker, agent Wells, Fargo & Co, W

U Telegraph Co, and insurance agent

McIntosh James, liquor saloon

Moyers John, liquor saloon

**ETNA INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hartford, has been identified with every large fire in the country.**