

TABLE

Exhibiting the County Seats of the different Counties, Legal Distances, Population of 1860 and 1866, etc.

| COUNTIES. | County Seat. | Legal Distance from State Capital—Miles. | Date of Organization. | Population 1860. | Vote, 1864. | Children under 15 yrs. of age, 1866. | Estimated population, 1866. | Am't of Real and Personal Property, 1866. |
|----------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Alameda..... | San Leandro..... | 135 | 1853 | 8,923 | 2,278 | 4,681 | 15,430 | \$4,593,560 |
| Alpine..... | Silver Mountain..... | 140 | 1864 | ..... | 612 | 231 | ..... | 450,000 |
| Amador..... | Jackson..... | 55 | 1854 | 10,933 | 2,591 | 2,816 | 9,890 | 1,907,252 |
| Butte..... | Oroville..... | 75 | 1850 | 12,107 | 2,856 | 2,806 | 9,850 | 5,123,258 |
| Calaveras..... | San Andreas..... | 60 | 1850 | 16,302 | 3,835 | 3,800 | 12,000 | 1,300,667 |
| Colusa..... | Colusa..... | 75 | 1850 | 2,274 | 689 | 956 | 3,180 | 1,689,155 |
| Contra Costa..... | Martinez..... | 90 | 1850 | 5,328 | 1,480 | 2,682 | 8,960 | 2,544,282 |
| Del Norte..... | Crescent City..... | 465 | 1857 | 1,892 | 306 | 289 | ..... | 379,025 |
| El Dorado..... | Placerville..... | 50 | 1850 | 20,562 | 5,071 | 3,802 | 12,970 | 3,476,526 |
| Fresno..... | Millerton..... | 180 | 1856 | 4,905 | 451 | 486 | 1,680 | 826,000 |
| Humboldt..... | Eureka..... | 390 | 1853 | 2,694 | 685 | 1,601 | 5,930 | 2,200,000 |
| Inyo..... | Independence..... | † | 1866 | ..... | ..... | 23 | ..... | 350,000 |
| Kern..... | Havilah..... | † | 1868 | ..... | ..... | 197 | ..... | 819,825 |
| Klamath..... | Oreleans Bar..... | 450 | 1851 | 1,808 | 261 | ..... | ..... | 238,089 |
| Lake..... | Lakeport..... | 120 | 1861 | ..... | 618 | 965 | 3,350 | 805,708 |
| Lassen..... | Susanville..... | 200 | 1864 | ..... | 554 | 428 | 1,420 | 1750,000 |
| Los Angeles..... | Los Angeles..... | 550 | 1850 | 11,390 | 1,290 | 3,882 | 12,940 | 2,353,362 |
| Marin..... | San Rafael..... | 135 | 1850 | 3,394 | 1,095 | 1,347 | 4,490 | 2,247,571 |
| Mariposa..... | Mariposa..... | 145 | 1850 | 6,243 | 1,609 | 1,253 | 4,170 | 1,237,470 |
| Mendocino..... | Ukiah..... | 115 | 1850 | 3,967 | 1,354 | 2,301 | 7,070 | 1,800,000 |
| Merced..... | Snelling..... | 115 | 1855 | 1,141 | 261 | 586 | 1,980 | 842,547 |
| Mono..... | Bridgeport..... | 290 | 1861 | ..... | 305 | ..... | ..... | 357,931 |
| Monterey..... | Monterey..... | 245 | 1850 | 4,739 | 779 | 2,123 | 7,000 | 1,265,450 |
| Napa..... | Napa City..... | 60 | 1850 | 5,515 | 1,328 | 2,175 | 7,250 | 2,797,688 |
| Nevada..... | Nevada City..... | 65 | 1851 | 16,447 | 4,577 | 4,970 | 16,590 | 5,173,837 |
| Placer..... | Auburn..... | 35 | 1851 | 13,270 | 3,792 | 3,123 | 10,410 | 2,826,243 |
| Plumas..... | Quincy..... | 145 | 1854 | 4,893 | 1,497 | 982 | 3,670 | 1,192,521 |
| Sacramento..... | Sacramento..... | Capital | 1850 | 24,145 | 5,956 | 6,914 | 23,000 | 10,310,570 |
| San Bernardino..... | San Bernardino..... | 690 | 1854 | 5,554 | 733 | 1,679 | 5,260 | 635,201 |
| San Diego..... | San Diego..... | 750 | 1850 | 4,328 | 294 | 454 | 1,500 | 443,708 |
| San Francisco..... | San Francisco..... | 117 | 1856 | 56,805 | 21,019 | 30,694 | 102,313 | 88,402,274 |
| San Joaquin..... | Stockton..... | 51 | 1850 | 9,434 | 3,276 | 5,143 | 17,140 | 5,275,916 |
| Sar Luis Obispo..... | Sar Luis Obispo..... | 335 | 1850 | 1,782 | 408 | 856 | 2,850 | 768,330 |
| San Mateo..... | Redwood City..... | 140 | 1856 | 3,214 | 977 | 1,544 | 5,148 | 2,700,000 |
| Santa Barbara..... | Santa Barbara..... | 435 | 1850 | 3,545 | 423 | 1,641 | 5,470 | 771,961 |
| Santa Clara..... | Santa Jose..... | 150 | 1850 | 11,912 | 3,132 | 6,569 | 21,096 | 7,972,869 |
| Santa Cruz..... | Santa Cruz..... | 245 | 1850 | 4,945 | 1,426 | 2,730 | 9,230 | 1,441,730 |
| Shasta..... | Shasta..... | 185 | 1850 | 4,390 | 1,471 | 1,276 | 4,250 | 1,091,723 |
| Sierra..... | Downsville..... | 110 | 1852 | 11,389 | 3,068 | 1,555 | 5,190 | 2,314,096 |
| Siskiyou..... | Yreka..... | 350 | 1852 | 7,629 | 1,882 | 1,727 | 5,756 | 1,617,822 |
| Solano..... | Fairfield..... | 90 | 1850 | 7,170 | 2,163 | 4,755 | 15,850 | 3,044,120 |
| Sonoma..... | Santa Rosa..... | 130 | 1850 | 11,867 | 4,392 | 7,585 | 25,290 | 5,846,686 |
| Stanislaus..... | Knight's Ferry..... | 85 | 1854 | 2,245 | 623 | 940 | 3,490 | 1,026,216 |
| Sutter..... | Yuba City..... | 50 | 1850 | 3,390 | 1,263 | 1,739 | 5,796 | 1,773,208 |
| Tehama..... | Red Bluff..... | 145 | 1856 | 4,044 | 846 | 1,016 | 3,393 | 1,536,500 |
| Trinity..... | Weaverville..... | 255 | 1851 | 5,125 | 1,114 | 728 | 2,428 | 653,180 |
| Tulare..... | Visalia..... | 250 | 1852 | 4,638 | 1,167 | 1,363 | 4,890 | 1,299,373 |
| Tuolumne..... | Sonora..... | 115 | 1854 | 16,220 | 3,155 | 2,151 | 9,836 | 12,300,000 |
| Yolo..... | Woodville..... | 16 | 1850 | 4,716 | 1,129 | 2,125 | 7,980 | 2,156,427 |
| Yuba..... | Marysville..... | 50 | 1850 | 13,671 | 3,203 | 3,123 | 10,420 | 4,150,500 |
| Totals..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 380,010 | 103,135 | 137,498 | 459,437 | \$197,133,845 |

BANKS AND INSURANCE COMPANIES.

There is probably no city of the same population in any other portion of the world where institutions of this character are in a more healthy and flourishing condition than is the case in San Francisco. The liberal encouragement offered by the laws of this State for investments of this character has been the means of concentrating here a large amount of capital in these departments, a considerable portion of which comes from abroad. The profits of banking have been large, and the securities ample; a vast amount of foreign floating capital, always on the lookout for the safest and most profitable investments, has been diverted to this point. The State law compelling the fulfillment of specific contracts payable in gold coin, has tended to swell the profits of money lenders in California to an enormous extent. The banking capital employed in San Francisco is estimated at \$30,000,000. The amount invested in the insurance business in San Francisco is proportionately large, and as no losses from fire or marine risks, to any considerable extent, have yet accrued in this department, the profits have also been highly remunerative. Almost every species of risk is amply provided for, and the amount of business done, by both home and foreign institutions, is immense, its activity during the past year having been greatly increased. The capital invested in the various institutions of this character in San Francisco amounts to \$5,600,000.

* The figures in the above table referring to the population of this State for 1866, are taken from the report of the State Superintendent of Public Schools, Mr. John Swett, and are estimated upon the basis that the school children under fifteen years of age constitute thirty per cent. of the population. In the absence of official data, this is probably as fair a mode as can be adopted to arrive at an approximation of the population of our State. We think, however, that the estimate for San Francisco is at least 18,000 too low.—COMPILED.

† Not yet defined by law.

‡ Estimated.

COUNTIES.

| |
|----------------------|
| Alameda..... |
| Alpino..... |
| Amador..... |
| Buena Vista..... |
| Butte..... |
| Calaveras..... |
| Colusa..... |
| Contra Costa..... |
| Del Norte..... |
| El Dorado..... |
| Fresno..... |
| Humboldt..... |
| Inyo..... |
| Kern..... |
| Klamath..... |
| Lake..... |
| Lassen..... |
| Los Angeles..... |
| Marin..... |
| Mariposa..... |
| Mendocino..... |
| Merced..... |
| Mono..... |
| Monterey..... |
| Napa..... |
| Nevada..... |
| Placer..... |
| Plumas..... |
| Sacramento..... |
| San Bernardino..... |
| San Diego..... |
| San Francisco..... |
| San Joaquin..... |
| San Luis Obispo..... |
| San Mateo..... |
| Santa Barbara..... |
| Santa Clara..... |
| Santa Cruz..... |
| Shasta..... |
| Sierra..... |
| Siskiyou..... |
| Solano..... |
| Sonoma..... |
| Stanislaus..... |
| Sutter..... |
| Tehama..... |
| Trinity..... |
| Tulare..... |
| Tuolumne..... |
| Yolo..... |
| Yuba..... |
| Totals..... |

Amount of Bonds
 Amount of Bonds of
 Amount of Soldiers
 Amount of Soldiers
 Amount of cash in
 Receipts into State
 sources of revenue
 1865, to Nov. 3
 Excess of Receipts
 * Unorganized
 † Organized
 ‡ No debt